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Cultivation of comprehensive quality and ability of college students majoring in horticulture

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Abstract

Cultivation of comprehensive quality and ability of college Students majoring in horticulture At present, the economic crisis spreads all over the world, China cannot be immune from the international environment, and the market competition is more intense and the employment pressure is great. It is necessary to cultivate the comprehensive quality and ability of college students majoring in horticulture to take advantage of this situation and lay a foundation for better employment and better prospects in the future.

Keywords: Comprehensive quality, comprehensive ability, horticulture

1. Introduction

1.1 Comprehensive quality of College students

Comprehensive quality of college students The comprehensive quality of college students includes ideological and moral quality, cultural quality, humanistic quality, physical and mental quality, professional quality and innovative quality ^[1].

1.2 Ideological and ethical standards

Ideological and moral quality mainly refers to people's political views, ideals and beliefs, ideological consciousness, values, codes of conduct and norms. Ideological and moral quality is the most important aspect of human quality. It is the soul and the root. It plays a guiding and dominating role in the process of human growth and development. To possess this quality, college students need to pay attention to and correct their personal behavior, cultivate good moral cultivation, and establish a correct outlook on life, world outlook and values ^[2].

1.3 Cultural quality

Cultural quality mainly refers to people's cultural taste, aesthetic taste, humanistic quality and scientific quality formed on the basis of receiving certain education, learning and mastering certain scientific knowledge. Bacon, the British philosopher, said that knowledge builds a person's character. Therefore, college students need to have a strong thirst for knowledge and thinking ability, to have their own ideals and efforts to achieve only.

1.4 Humanistic quality

Humanistic quality requires a certain degree of history, literature, art and other humanistic knowledge and elegant taste of culture and art, a certain degree of aesthetic knowledge and the ability to appreciate beauty, identify beauty and create beauty, especially to strengthen the study, excavation and research of Traditional Chinese virtues, traditional Chinese culture and local culture. To possess this quality, college students need to cultivate and form their own cultural and artistic taste, shape the correct outlook on life, world outlook and values.

1.5 The physical and mental quality

Physical and mental quality is the combination of physical quality and psychological quality. Physical quality refers to the healthy physique, overall development of physical endurance and adaptability, reasonable health habits and life rules that college students should have. Psychological quality means that college students should have stable and upward emotional strength, strong and persistent will power, and distinct and unique personality strength. To have a good physical and mental quality, this requires college students to carry out long-term physical exercise, shaping a good body; Learn to self-regulate, self-awareness training, build excellent psychological quality.

1.6 Professional quality

Professional quality requires students to master the basic knowledge, basic theory, basic skills of their major, with extensive knowledge of relevant disciplines. Have the basic ability to acquire knowledge, raise questions, analyze and solve problems independently. Therefore, college students should acquire relevant knowledge of their major in their college life, and be able to think and innovate.

1.7 Innovation quality

Innovation quality is a person based on knowledge, in the innovative spirit, innovative thinking and innovative ability of quality and characteristics. Innovation quality requires divergent thinking, creative and innovative ability, and a strong inquiring mind and sensitivity to things. Innovation is the soul of a nation's survival and development. To have this quality, college students need to have certain divergent thinking and creative and innovative ability, to keep a strong heart of inquiry and sensitivity to things, which requires college students to pay attention to strengthen practice in this aspect.

2. Comprehensive ability of college students

Comprehensive ability of college students Comprehensive ability of college students includes social adaptability, interpersonal communication ability, language expression ability, organizational management ability, pioneering and innovative ability, practical ability, competitive survival ability^[3].

2.1 Social adaptability

Social adaptability refers to the ability to adjust one's own behavior according to the changes of objective situations. It is the reflection of a person's comprehensive value, and it is closely related to one's ideological and moral character, creative ability, knowledge and skills. Modern society is complex and changeable, to adapt to this situation, to ensure their smooth transition from school to society should improve their social adaptability. Only in this way, even in a relatively difficult environment, can also turn unfavorable factors into favorable factors, so as to lay a solid foundation for their future career success^[4].

2.2 Interpersonal communication ability

Interpersonal communication ability refers to the ability to properly deal with the internal and external relations of the organization, properly deal with the relationship between people, and coexist harmoniously with others, common development. And interpersonal communication is a knowledge, it exists in any corner of the society, it is the crystallization of people's practical experience, is not learned

in the textbook. As a college student, only with interpersonal communication ability good at dealing with all kinds of interpersonal relations in order to fully display their ability in the work, to have a good social communication ability, college students should boldly grasp all kinds of communication opportunities, cultivate their psychological connection with others. At the same time, to be honest and trustworthy, equal personality.

2.3 Language expression ability

Language expression ability refers to the ability to express one's thoughts and feelings in language or other ways. It is the basic quality of communicating thoughts and feelings, so it is also called language communication ability. Good language skills are needed for study, work and social communication. Social competition is the competition of talents, and a person, it must have a strong language expression ability, only in this way, in order to be in an invincible position in the market competition. In order to have this ability, contemporary college students must do three points: dare to say, have something to say, good at speaking, these three points are the premise, foundation and key to practice eloquence. To this end, college students should take time to read the literature and eloquence model, do more practice, in order to make their language expression ability exercise and improve.

2.4 Organizational management ability

Organizational management ability refers to the ability to organize and coordinate various forces reasonably and effectively, including the ability to coordinate relations and the ability to be good at employing people, etc., in order to effectively achieve goals, flexibly use various methods. Employers pay more and more attention to the college students with certain communication ability, many units choose college students not only pay attention to academic performance at the same time to whether the school as a student cadre, as a social work is very interested. Therefore, college students should actively participate in social activities during school, try to do some social work, and constantly enhance their organizational work ability, in order to facilitate the future work.

2.5 Pioneering and innovative ability

Creativity is the ability to use accumulated knowledge to create new ideas, new insights and new choices in your mind through constant exploration and research. College students should pay attention to the following points: (1) accumulate knowledge and increase ability. Pioneering and innovation requires courage as well as knowledge and talent. Without the accumulation of knowledge and the lack of necessary talents, innovation is out of the question. (2) Cultivate your imagination. Imagination is not only the patent of writers and artists, it is engaged in all kinds of people need. Diderot said that imagination is a quality of man. For the contemporary college students who need to be able to explore and innovate, it becomes more important to further cultivate their imagination. 3) Develop divergent thinking ability. Divergent thinking, also known as creative thinking and seeking for differences, is a way of thinking that seeks answers to problems in different directions, from different angles, in all directions and at different levels. With this thinking ability, to cultivate their own pioneering and innovative ability is undoubtedly a tiger with wings added.

2.6 Practical ability

Hands-on practice ability refers to the ability to transform creative thinking into actual material results or to present creative thinking with vivid practice process. For college students, after graduation is engaged in education and teaching research, natural science research, or in the production of the first line of technical management work. The strength of practical ability will affect the development of a college student. Therefore, college students make full use of internship and work-study opportunities to improve their hands-on ability.

2.7 Competitive survival viability

Competitive survival ability is a necessary psychological characteristic for people to successfully complete a certain activity or make a living. It is also a kind of ability quality that university students and even human beings are pursuing. As the current society is a fiercely competitive society, coupled with the spread of the current economic crisis around the world, the market competition is more intense employment pressure, so the cultivation of competitiveness is particularly important.

3. The relationship between college students' comprehensive quality and ability

A lot of people will be confused with quality and ability, in fact, quality and ability are both related, and there are differences. Their connection lies in that the formation of ability and quality is very similar to the road of development, they are formed and developed in the process of human activities (cognitive activities and practical activities); The difference between them lies in that quality is characterized by "internalization", which is the internal sublimation molded by human beings in the process of their activities, while ability is "externalization", which is the actual presentation of human beings in the process of their activities. Human quality refers to the inherent stipulation of the basic elements of human beings, that is, the concrete realization of various attributes of human beings in reality (individual, group and class) as well as the quality and level they achieve, which is the subject condition for people to engage in various social activities. The stipulation of human quality originates from our understanding and definition of human nature. The formation and development of quality is a long-term process of internalization, which is mainly the sublimation and internalization of knowledge. Human ability usually refers to the ability to complete certain activities. Including the specific way to complete certain activities, as well as the psychological characteristics necessary to successfully complete certain activities. A person's ability refers to the combination of his ability to harness his knowledge and his ability to contribute to the society. According to Marx and Engels, the formation and development of human ability are restricted by certain social and historical conditions, and the development of human ability is determined by the needs of social practice and the depth and breadth of social practice under certain historical conditions ^[5].

From a certain point of view, quality and ability can be transformed, and there is a certain corresponding relationship between them. Ability and quality compared, quality is more fundamental. Quality is the basis of ability, ability is the performance of quality, the size of ability is determined by the level of quality. Generally speaking, high quality corresponds to strong ability, comprehensive quality

corresponds to comprehensive ability, high intellectual quality corresponds to strong cognitive ability, and so on. However, the corresponding relationship is not absolute, if the appropriate conditions are not available, high quality does not necessarily mean strong ability, strong ability in a certain aspect does not mean high comprehensive quality. In addition, a certain ability can not necessarily correspond with a certain quality, a kind of ability can be formed on the basis of a variety of qualities, a quality can also form a variety of abilities ^[6].

4. Conclusion

To sum up, quality and ability are closely related and have an inseparable relationship.

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