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Raising legal awareness in preventing the harmful effects of drugs for today's youth

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Abstract

In the trend of exchange, integration, and development, new trends and living trends appear more and more among young people. Nowadays, young people have a more open attitude to new trends and trends, but they also clearly express their own opinions when they tend to oppose and do not accept unhealthy trends and trends strong, has a negative impact on the development of young people. At the same time, young people tend to promote and encourage the development of trends that bring benefits to the community and society as well as demonstrate the social positivity of young people such as the trend of forming groups, hobby-based social networks; trend of calling for help and doing charity on social networks. The situation of law violations among young people is still complicated. Crimes committed by young people, especially very serious crimes, have not decreased. Many new forms of law violations also form among young people. The group of young people who violate the law mostly have low educational levels.

Keywords: consciousness, law, youth

1. Introduction

Legal education is important, contributing to raising awareness of law observance and reducing crime rates in the area. Understanding and respecting the law will help reduce the work pressure of the state agency system, resolve disputes and conflicts of interest between individuals and organizations, and create favorable conditions for the people, businesses in the process of labor, production and living, thereby promoting the role of people in participating in common affairs of the state. The Party's guidelines and policies, the work of disseminating and educating the law, and raising awareness of law observance for young people have always received attention from the State, promulgating many documents, projects, and programs on popularizing the law legal transformation and education; Agencies and units in the area have focused on using mass media, through printed documents, hoardings, and posters to propagate and disseminate the law to union members and youth; Organize campaigns and peak sessions to direct young people to participate in activities to raise awareness and knowledge about maintaining security and order, social safety, and preventing social evils... however, the situation of young people breaking the law continues to occur, focusing on some areas of traffic order and safety, theft, disturbing public order and security, and school violence, including the problem of drug issue.

2. Research content and results

2.1. Purpose and role in educating young people to obey the law

Decision No. 599/QĐ-BGDĐT dated February 28, 2023 of the Ministry of Education and Training on the 2023 Plan on disseminating legal education of the Education sector. The plan sets out requirements for school units and educational establishments throughout the sector to ensure that the work of disseminating legal education is organized and implemented in a real way, closely following the content and requirements for public innovation.

Disseminating legal education in current conditions, in accordance with the spirit of the document of the 13th Party Congress, Resolution No. 27-NQ/TW on continuing to build and perfect the socialist rule of law state Vietnam in a new period; closely follow the key tasks of the Education sector in 2023, focus on propagating and disseminating newly issued legal regulations related to state management of education and training. Legal education dissemination activities need to aim at creating a strong change in awareness and sense of compliance, compliance, voluntary learning, understanding the law, building a lifestyle and working according to the law. Laws of cadres, civil servants, public employees, teachers, workers, and learners in schools. The strong impact of the fourth industrial revolution has raised new issues of law enforcement and legal education for pupils, students, and young people, especially cyber security issues and the issue of using digital technology. Implementing the Law on Dissemination of Legal Education in 2012, in recent times legal education for pupils, students and young people has received attention from schools, however, due to many different reasons, the results have not improved. Education has not achieved the desired goals, one of the reasons leading to the above situation is that part of the management work is not really taken seriously.

Currently, social networks are gradually occupying an important position, having a significant impact on the lives of everyone, especially students and young people. However, social networks are also a double-edged sword, abuse will turn you into a "slave" of the network. With the strong development of science and technology, the emergence of more and more social networking platforms has impacted the network great impact on all areas of human activity and daily life, especially pupils, students and young people.

Besides many benefits, social networks also cause many consequences, because its influence does not only stop at the intensity of contact, but more dangerous is the unhealthy information and image content that has been created negative impact on young people. Banning children from using social networks is impossible and incorrect, especially when we are living in an increasingly developed digital society like today. However, it should be noted that the downside of social networks is: every day, a person spends hours, or even more, on social networks, there are many quite heartbreaking cases and even some cases. In case of children collapsing on the table after weeks of just eating instant noodles and playing online games, this is virtual life, it helps people flourish in that virtual world but it destroys them physically and mentally people in real life. Therefore, legal education for students and young people plays an important role in creating future citizens who know how to live and work according to the constitution and law to build a "rule of law state". Vietnamese Socialism" of the People, by the People and for the People in our country. Pupils, students, and young people are future citizens who need to master the law and comply with the law in all activities to maintain discipline and social order of the rule of law state, therefore, education legal education for pupils, students and young people is both the goal and the educational task and content of the school today. Educating legal awareness for young people, helping them have a correct awareness of the importance of obeying the law, identifying rules of conduct to comply with the law when participating in social relationships in general and social relations into applications in the "virtual world". Have a positive attitude toward studying and training to comply with

legal standards in studying, working, participating in social networks and living in daily life; Actively propagate and attract others to participate in complying with the law and fight uncompromisingly against violations of the law in real life, thereby actively participating in ensuring order and discipline. and order, security and safety in society to build a rule-of-law state in Vietnam. To achieve the above goals, legal awareness education for young people must become the goal, task and content of basic education in schools, and there must be a mechanism to properly manage those activities effective.

Our Party and State are very interested in the issue of legal awareness education for people, students, and young people and always affirm that the strong implementation of propaganda and education of legal awareness, Mobilize the forces of political and social organizations and mass media to participate in the campaign to establish order, discipline and regular activities, build a way of life and work according to the constitution and law in state agencies and throughout society.

2.2. Promote propaganda of laws on drug prevention to contribute to reducing social evils among young people

In recent times, the work of propaganda to prevent drug addiction has always received attention and direction from the Party and State in many documents such as: 10-year socio-economic development strategy 2021-2030 at the National Party Congress. XIII, Directive No. 36-CT/TW dated August 16, 2019 of the Politburo on strengthening and improving the effectiveness of drug prevention, combat and control, Law on Drug Prevention and Control 2021; Drug prevention and combat program for the period 2021-2025... Implementing the Party's guidelines and the State's legal policies, in recent times, the Department of Social Evils Prevention and Control has focused on propaganda to prevent drug addiction among officials, civil servants and employees industry positions; Organize preventive propaganda for people in the community, pupils, students, people at high risk... with many practical and specific activities.

The Department of Social Evils Prevention and Control has organized training, seminars, and taken reporters on field trips at the facility to help press agencies and reporters understand the nature of the drug addiction problem, thereby There is an honest and objective reflection on issues related to drug addiction at detoxification facilities, at home and in the community.

Propaganda and prevention work to raise awareness about drug addiction and illegal drug use has been paid attention and focused by the Department of Social Evils Prevention and Control, directly carrying out propaganda in many forms and forms. Direct the Department of Labor, War Invalids and Social Affairs of provinces and centrally run cities to implement.

Closely coordinated with press agencies, carrying out propaganda through forms such as reports, seminars, memoirs, messages, disseminating knowledge... with rich content. Thereby, it has contributed to raising awareness and responsibility of officials, party members and people regarding drug prevention and control. Party committees, governments, and unions at all levels have had changes in awareness, mobilizing the combined strength of the entire political system and people from all walks of life to actively participate in this work.

However, according to the assessment of the Department of

Social Evils Prevention, propaganda forms are still not rich and diverse; not yet targeted at addicts and drug users; Coordinating and organizing the provision of regular or specialized information to reporters from media agencies sometimes does not create a routine and is not timely in terms of results of implementing policies and laws and forecasting the situation, new direction; results of model implementation, typical as well as problems and limitations at localities and grassroots; The professional capacity of people working in prevention and detoxification propaganda does not meet the requirements.

Focus on developing professional guidance documents on drug addiction prevention (including ethnic minority languages) including contents such as: Propagating and disseminating knowledge about drugs, harmful effects of drugs and how to prevent them. use narcotic; Screen and evaluate illegal drug use; Counseling on drug addiction prevention for high-risk people and illegal drug users.

At the same time, build a framework model for drug addiction prevention suitable to the actual situation in Vietnam (at schools, workplaces, families and communities), including the following contents: name, structure organization, functions, tasks, operating principles, operating conditions and other related contents.

In addition, diverse forms of propaganda and information content have focus and focus, suitable for each target group such as: Propaganda and dissemination in cyberspace; Organize competitions to learn about policies and laws to prevent drug addiction, drugs, and harmful effects of drugs at schools, workplaces, and communities in many diverse and new forms of prevention and control. drugs among adolescents; Creative idea competitions on drug prevention and control among teenagers.

Education and counseling on drug addiction prevention for high-risk people and illegal drug users; Training and coaching on knowledge and skills for people carrying out the prevention of illegal drug use and drug addiction. Piloting the drug addiction prevention model locally with the main contents: approaching illegal drug users and people at high risk of drug addiction, propagandizing and mobilizing them to participate in the model. drug addiction prevention; Assess and screen the level of risk of narcotics and illegal use of narcotics.

Implemented through separate assessment and screening sessions or combined with other health programs such as periodic health examinations...; Advise illegal drug users and people at high risk of drug addiction on drug addiction prevention, and choose appropriate drug addiction prevention services; Connecting illegal drug users and people at high risk to access counseling service providers, voluntary addiction treatment, clubs, peer groups and vocational training facilities, job introduction...; summarize, evaluate, propagate and replicate effective drug addiction prevention models.

2.3. Solutions contribute to raising awareness of compliance with drug laws among today's youth

Activities to disseminate and educate young people about drug laws need to be implemented regularly, substantively, planned and purposeful, with clear output results.

Firstly, strengthen propaganda, education and raise awareness of legal provisions for young people. Propaganda content is suitable for each subject, age, region, and population, helping people of all walks of life understand the psychology of youth to proactively prevent, detect, and stop

crimes committed by people caused in adolescence.

Second, it is necessary to focus on subjects at high risk of violating the law. Young people at high risk of breaking the law are often young people living in families and special areas such as: young people without educational qualifications (due to dropping out of school early); families with divorced parents, parents who commit crimes, or parents who are "dealers", lotteries, and gamblers; Unemployed young people...these are subjects who are very likely to violate the law due to the impact of circumstances.

Third, it is necessary to innovate educational content and methods, focusing on moral education. Moral education must be combined with legal education and life skills so that children can develop comprehensively, not only being aware of scientific knowledge but also knowing how to apply and behave in social life. To prevent youth crime, it is first necessary to promote family education. Because family has a great influence in shaping each individual's personality. The family must be the subject concerned with moral and lifestyle education; Control your children's social relationships to promptly detect and correct deviations and mistakes.

Fourth, the school needs to organize scientific and strict management measures for pupils and students. Doing this job well will create conditions for children to comply with discipline from low to high awareness, creating a sense of self-discipline for them from an early age, helping them form habits and strictly obey the rules school rules. Besides, it is necessary to enhance the role and responsibility of teachers in caring for and educating students. In addition, it is necessary to strengthen propaganda and legal education in schools and there must be closer coordination between schools and families in exchanging information to jointly manage and develop children's education comprehensive development.

Fifth, diversify forms of legal dissemination and education for young people, focusing on oral propaganda; through mass media and grassroots radio networks; through mass media and social networks; Compile and publish legal dissemination and education documents; legal education in schools; organize legal knowledge competitions; types of legal clubs, legal consulting and legal aid activities; Build and maintain legal bookcases; Deploy models of law dissemination and education at the grassroots; through gathering opinions and comments on draft laws from young people.

3. Conclusion

It is necessary to continue to strengthen propaganda, popularization, and legal education on drug prevention and combat in an in-depth and regular manner, innovating content and form suitable for each target group. In particular, focus on bringing propaganda information to rural areas, especially young people, combining large-scale propaganda with individual campaigns, focusing on propaganda and education for addicts and families families of drug addicts and subjects with drug-related criminal records. Implementing these solutions synchronously and effectively in a timely manner will contribute to reducing crime and drug abuse in the area.

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